

Virenwinter 2022

Gezielte Infektionspräventionsmassnahmen

2. BBZ-Symposium

Zürich, 17. November 2022

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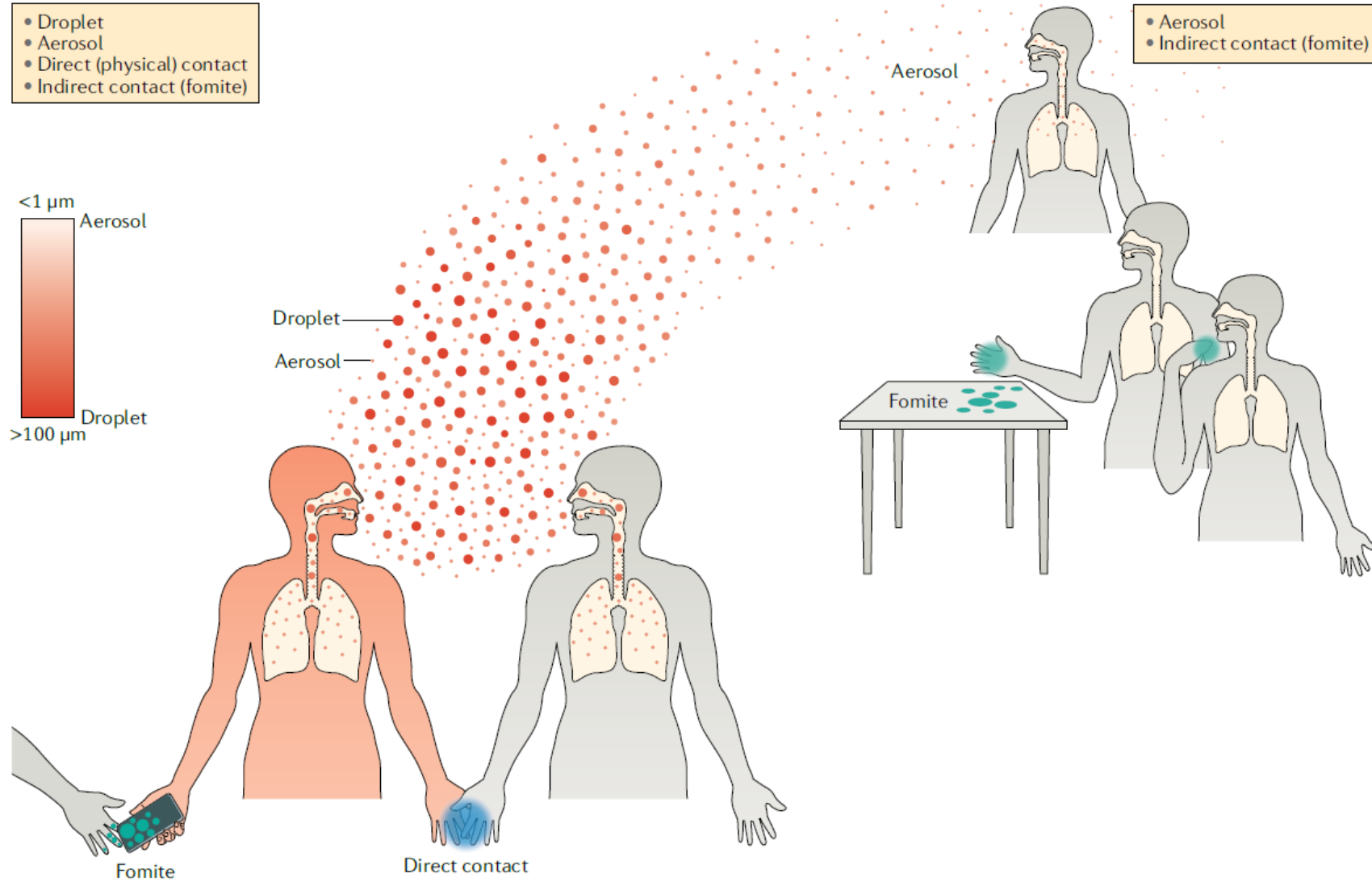
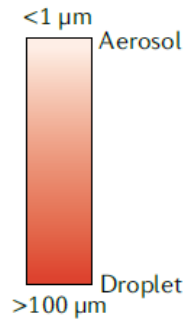
Universitätsspital Basel

CDC-Empfehlungen

Erreger	Isolationsmassnahmen	Dauer
Adenovirus (Pneumonie)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kombinierte Tröpfchen- und Kontaktisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	Solange symptomatisch
Metapneumovirus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kontaktisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	Solange symptomatisch
Saisonale Influenza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tröpfchenisolation • Standardmassnahmen <p>Aerosol-produzierende Massnahmen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Überschürze • Handschuhe • FFP2-Maske • Face-Shield oder Schutzbrille 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 7 Tage oder • 24 Stunden afebril und asymptomatisch
Parainfluenzavirus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kontaktisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	Solange symptomatisch
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kontaktisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	Solange symptomatisch
Rhinovirus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tröpfchenisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	Solange symptomatisch
SARS-CoV-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kombinierte Kontakt-, Luft- und Tröpfchenisolation • Standardmassnahmen 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solange symptomatisch plus • 10 Tage Fieberfreiheit und Besserung/Abwesenheit respiratorischer Symptome
Übrige virale Atemwegsinfektionen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Standardmassnahmen 	

Short-range transmission

- Droplet
- Aerosol
- Direct (physical) contact
- Indirect contact (fomite)



Long-range transmission

- Aerosol
- Indirect contact (fomite)

Fig. 1 | Major modes of transmission of respiratory viruses during short-range and long-range transmission. During an acute respiratory

infection, the virus is spread by direct contact with the infector or during physical contact with objects or surfaces contaminated (fomite) by the infector. If the infectee is at a distance from

Transmission: Oberflächen

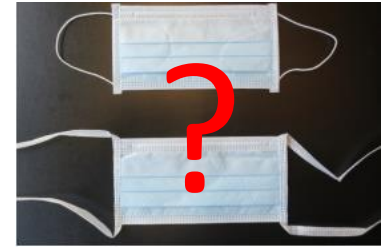
Virustyp	Persistenz auf Oberflächen	Persistenz auf Haut
<i>Adenovirus</i>	7d – 3 Mt	?
<i>SARS-CoV-2</i>	2 h - >7d	96-168 h ²
<i>Metapneumovirus</i>	2 – 8h ³	?
<i>Influenza Virus</i>	1 -2d	ca. 30min ⁴
<i>Parainfluenza Virus 1-3</i>	2 - 10 h ⁵	ca. 60min ⁵
<i>RSV</i>	1 – 7 h ⁶	ca. 60min ⁷
<i>Rhinovirus</i>	2h – 7d	Bis 180min ⁸

Tabelle adaptiert nach Kramer¹

- 1) Kramer A, Schwebke I, Kampf G. BMC Infect Dis. 2006 Aug, 16;6:130
- 2) Bueckert M et al. Materials (Basel). 2020 Nov 18;13(22):52112)
- 3) Tollefson SJ et al. Virus Res. 2010 Jul;151(1):54-9
- 4) Mukherjee DV et al., Am J Infect Control. 2012 Sep;40(7):590-4
- 5) Brady et al. Am J Infect Control. 1990 Feb; Vol. 18 (1):18-23
- 6) Hall BC. Yale J Biol Med. 1982 May-Aug;55(3-4):219-23
- 7) Walsh EE, Hall CB. Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett's Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases 2015:1948-1960-.e3.
- 8) Turner RB et al. Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2004 Jul;48(7):2595-8



Transmission: Tröpfchen vs. Aerosole



Transmission	HAdV	HCoV	HMPV	IV	PIV	RSV	RhV
Infektion durch Exposition zu infektiösen Tröpfchen in Freiwilligenstudien	(Ja)	Ja	Ja	Ja	-	Ja	Ja
Viablen Virus in experimentell produzierten Aerosolen	Ja	Ja	-	Ja	Ja	Ja	-
Virale RNA in menschlicher Ausatemluft	-	Ja	Ja	Ja	Ja	Ja	Ja
Virale RNA in der Luft detektiert	Ja	Ja	-	Ja	Ja	Ja	Ja
Infektion durch infektiöses Virus in Aerosolen ausgelöst	Ja	Ja	-	-	-	-	Ja
Aerosol-Übertragung bestätigt in Observationsstudien	-	Ja	-	Ja	-	-	-

Tabelle 1: HAdV = Human Adenovirus, HCoV = Human Coronavirus, HMPV = Human Metapneumovirus, IV = Influenza Virus, PIV = Parainfluenzavirus, RSV = Respiratory Syncytial Virus, RhV = Rhinovirus

- 1) Wang CC et al. Science. 2021 Aug 27;373(6558):eabd9149.
- 2) Leung NHL. Nat Rev Microbiol. 2021 Aug;19(8):528-545

Transmission: Augenkontakt



TABLE 1. Comparative rate of infection in volunteers inoculated with RSV by various routes and doses

Inoculation route	Dose (Log ₁₀ TCID ₅₀)	No. of subjects:				
		Inoculated	Shedding RSV	With seroresponse		
				CF ^a	NT ^b	ELISA ^c
Nose	5.2	4	3	2	3	3
	3.2	4	1	1	1	1
	2.2	4	0	0	0	0
Eyes	5.2	4	3	0	2	3
	3.2	4	1	0	0	0
	2.2	4	0	0	0	0
Mouth	5.2	8	1 ^d	1	1	1

Hall B et al. Infection and Immunity, Sept. 1981, p. 779-783

TABLE 2 Summary of experimental ocular inoculation of respiratory viruses in mammalian models^a

Species	Virus	Inoculation route	Virus detection p.i.	Clinical sign(s) p.i.
Mouse	Adenovirus (species D)	Intrastromal inoculation	Low titer in eye	Stromal opacification and inflammation
	Influenza virus (H7)	Dropwise onto corneal surface with or without scarification	Predominantly eye, lower titer in nose and lung	Comparable to intranasal inoculation ^b
	Influenza virus (H5N1, H1N1) RSV	Dropwise onto corneal surface with or without scarification Dropwise onto corneal surface following scarification	Predominantly nose and lung or not at all Eye and lung	Comparable to intranasal inoculation Comparable to intranasal inoculation
Ferret	Influenza virus (H7)	Dropwise onto corneal surface	Ocular, respiratory, intestinal tract tissue	Comparable to intranasal inoculation, ocular signs rarely reported
	Influenza virus (H5N1)	Dropwise onto corneal surface	Ocular, respiratory, intestinal tract tissue	Comparable to intranasal inoculation
	Influenza virus (H1N1, H3N2)	Dropwise onto corneal surface	Ocular, respiratory, intestinal tract tissue	Comparable to intranasal inoculation

Belser J A, Rota PA, Tumpey TM. Microbiol Mol Biol Rev. 2013 Mar;77(1):1456

Wann & wie isolieren? Variante USB

- Isolation bei respiratorischen Viren mit hoher Morbidität/Mortalität
 - Influenza A/B, RSV, Parainfluenza, Metapneumovirus, SARS-CoV-2

Isolationsart	Virustyp
<i>Tröpfchenisolation</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Influenza• Metapneumovirus• Parainfluenzavirus 1 – 4
<i>Kontakt- und Tröpfchenisolation</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• RSV (inkl. Schutzbrille)
<i>Kontakt- und Luftisolation</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SARS-CoV-2

- Respiratorische Etikette bei allen anderen respiratorischen Viren
 - Rhino-/Enterovirus, Adenovirus, non-SARS-CoV-Coronaviren

Wie gut schützt die Ausrüstung?

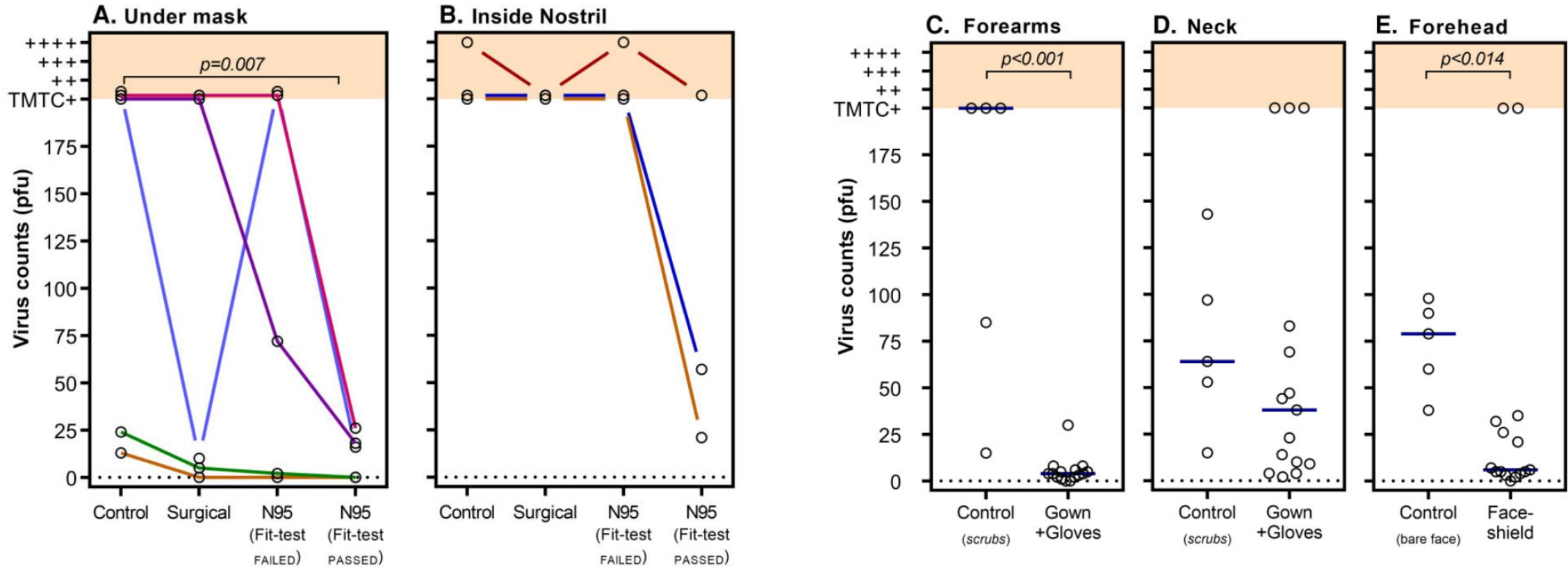


Abbildung 2: 40min Aerosol-Exposition in Raum ohne Lüftung

Herzlichen Dank für die Aufmerksamkeit